

# DEPARTMENT OF SOUTH ASIAN LANGUAGES AND CIVILIZATIONS

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## Chair

- Gary Tubb

## Professors

- Muzaffar Alam
- Dipesh Chakrabarty
- Ulrike Stark - Director of Graduate Studies
- Gary Tubb

## Associate Professors

- Whitney Cox - Director of Undergraduate Studies
- Thibaut d'Hubert
- Sascha Ebeling
- Rochona Majumdar

## Assistant Professors

- Andrew Ollett
- Tyler Williams

## Visiting Professors

- E. Annamalai

## Associated Faculty

- Daniel A. Arnold (Divinity School)
- Christian K. Wedemeyer (Divinity School)

## Instructional Professors

- Mandira Bhaduri
- Jason Grunebaum
- Sujata Mahajan
- Govindarajan Navaneethakrishnan
- Karma T. Ngodup

## Emeritus Faculty

- Wendy Doniger
- Ronald B. Inden
- Colin P. Masica
- C. M. Naim
- Clinton B. Seely
- Norman H. Zide

## THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of South Asian Languages and Civilizations is a multidisciplinary department comprised of faculty with expertise in the languages, literatures, histories, philosophies, and religions of South Asia. The examination of South Asian texts, broadly defined, is the guiding principle of our Ph.D. degree, and the dissertation itself. This involves acquaintance with a wide range of South Asian texts and their historical contexts, and theoretical reflection on the conditions of understanding and interpreting these texts. These goals are met through departmental seminars and advanced language courses, which lead up to the dissertation project.

The Department admits applications only for the Ph.D. degree, although graduate students in the doctoral program may receive an M.A. degree in the course of their work toward the Ph.D. Students admitted to the doctoral program will be guaranteed to have funding support from the University of Chicago, external sources, or a combination of the two for the duration of their program to include the following: Full tuition coverage, Annual stipend, Fully paid individual annual premiums for UChicago's student health insurance (U-SHIP, the University Student Health Insurance Plan, and Student Services Fee (beginning in Autumn 2022). The

maximum registration time is 9 years for students who matriculate after Summer 2016 although departments may have earlier expected graduation dates. Experience in teaching positions is a required part of the program, and students are given opportunities to teach at several levels in both language courses and other courses.

Students seeking a terminal master's degree should apply to the Master of Arts Program in the Humanities (MAPH, as either a three-quarter program of interdisciplinary study or - as is often more attractive to students interested in South Asia - in the MAPH two-year Language Intensive Option). MAPH students often take classes with students in the Ph.D. programs. Further details about the MAPH program are available at <http://maph.uchicago.edu/>

## THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Doctoral students in South Asian Languages and Civilizations must complete a minimum of 18 courses, which will include the required language courses, the three required departmental seminars, and other courses relevant to the student's chosen specialty. Under some conditions, students may receive credit for earlier course work done in a higher degree program at another university. For details of the course requirements, see the Department webpages.

Before beginning work on the doctoral dissertation, Ph.D. students must also fulfill the following requirements:

- Meet general language requirements
- Complete the three required departmental seminars
- Receive a passing grade on the two qualifying papers
- Formulate two reading lists and pass an oral examination based on them
- Write and defend a dissertation proposal

The languages in which the department offers concentrations are Bangla, Hindi, Indo-Persian, Marathi, Sanskrit, Tamil, Tibetan, and Urdu. Persian and Arabic are also available through the Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations. Students must meet specified standards in three languages:

- The South Asian language of concentration (the major language)
- A second South Asian language relevant to the student's program of study (the minor language)
- A third language of scholarship (e.g. French, German, Hindi, Japanese)

Requirements for proficiency levels and coursework are explained in detail on the Department webpages.

Competence in South Asian languages and civilizations is demonstrated as much by close familiarity with South Asian texts as by a broad knowledge of the plurality of South Asian practices and traditions. To this end, the Ph.D. program includes three required departmental seminars, which are offered over a two-year cycle and must be completed in the first two years. The seminars include two on research themes and one on South Asia as a unit of study.

In each of the first two years of their programs, students are required to submit a qualifying paper on a subject agreed upon with a faculty member. The papers are designed to demonstrate, in addition to general scholarly competence, the ability to deal with secondary sources in the first year, and with primary sources in the second year.

Following the completion of the two qualifying papers, students compose, under the supervision of faculty members, two reading lists, and prepare for an oral examination on each of the lists, one of which one will deal with a major area of study and the other with a substantially different area.

Upon successful completion of the oral examinations, students write and defend a detailed dissertation proposal, prepared under the supervision of the chair of the proposed dissertation committee. Dissertation proposals are defended orally before the entire department.

The completed dissertation is defended before the dissertation committee, which ordinarily consists of three faculty members, with a member of the SALC faculty as chair, in an oral defense presided over by the departmental chair. At the discretion of the dissertation chairperson, a fourth member may be added to the dissertation committee. Further details about the composition of the dissertation committee are available on the departmental website.

Time to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree, marked by the successful defense of the dissertation proposal, is expected to be within four years. The PhD degree in SALC should be completed within eight years.

## APPLICATION AND ADMISSION

Completed applications for admission and aid, along with all supporting materials, are due in mid-December for the academic year that starts in the following autumn.

Students whose first language is not English must submit scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). Information about these tests may be obtained from the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08540.

*The application process for admission and financial aid for all graduate programs in Humanities is administered through the divisional Office of the Dean of Students. The Application for Admission and Financial Aid, with instructions, deadlines and department specific information is available online at: <http://humanities.uchicago.edu/prospective/#admissions>.*

Questions pertaining to admissions and aid should be directed to [humanitiesadmissions@uchicago.edu](mailto:humanitiesadmissions@uchicago.edu) or (773) 702-1552.

## FURTHER INFORMATION

The SALC Department webpages at <http://salc.uchicago.edu> (<http://salc.uchicago.edu/>) provide detailed information on language programs, faculty specialties, degree requirements, teaching opportunities, sources of funding, fellowships for language study and for pre-dissertation research and overseas dissertation research, and many other resources.

### MALAYAMAN COURSES

### TELEGU COURSES

### PANJABI COURSES

### BANGLA COURSES

#### **BANG 30200. Third-Year Bangla (Bengali) II. 100 Units.**

When joining this course the student is expected to demonstrate the ability to narrate in all time frames of the language. The student should be able to provide a simple though articulate discourse on familiar topics and subjects directly related to the his/her interests. He/She will learn to provide a full account of events and to use appropriately complex sentences in Bangla. We will also focus on some aspects of the technical language pertaining to various domains. The student will be invited to discuss orally on written material studied in class and at home, and he/she will have to produce two to three pages long essays on a given topic. Systematic introductions to a variety of registers and literary idioms (19th century Sadhu Bhasha, dialects, etc.) will also be provided. By the end of the spring quarter the student will have the necessary tools to expand significantly his/her abilities in order to reach the superior level.

Instructor(s): Mandira Bhaduri Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): BANG 30100 or comparable level of language skills

#### **BANG 30300. Third-Year Bangla (Bengali) III. 100 Units.**

When joining this course the student is expected to demonstrate the ability to narrate in all time frames of the language. The student should be able to provide a simple though articulate discourse on familiar topics and subjects directly related to the his/her interests. He/She will learn to provide a full account of events and to use appropriately complex sentences in Bangla. We will also focus on some aspects of the technical language pertaining to various domains. The student will be invited to discuss orally on written material studied in class and at home, and he/she will have to produce two to three pages long essays on a given topic. Systematic introductions to a variety of registers and literary idioms (19th century Sadhu Bhasha, dialects, etc.) will also be provided. By the end of the spring quarter the student will have the necessary tools to expand significantly his/her abilities in order to reach the superior level.

Instructor(s): Mandira Bhaduri Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): BANG 30200 or comparable level of language skills

#### **BANG 38921. Bengali Lyric Poetry: textual criticism and translation. 100 Units.**

In this reading course, we will read lyric poems from the Padakalpataru using the texts of the oldest manuscript of the anthology kept at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris. We will prepare an electronic text of the anthology and translate a selection of poems. The class will meet for two hours every week.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 38921, BANG 28921, SALC 28921

#### **BANG 39900. Middle Bengali and Early Bengali Grammars. 100 Units.**

In this reading course, we will study the way Middle Bengali texts feature in the first grammar of Bengali written by Nathaniel Halhed (1751-1830) and published in 1778. We will also compare this work with the first grammar written in Bengali in the first decade of the nineteenth century.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Autumn

#### **BANG 39910. Advanced Academic Bangla. 100 Units.**

This course develops Advanced Bangla language skills to prepare students for doing research both in India and Bangladesh. Students will read scholarly texts in their areas of academic interest intensively. Training will also include improving students' speaking and listening skills so they can participate in academic talks and discussions and speak fluently and at length across academic topics.

**BANG 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Bangla (Bengali) I-II-III.**

Students attending this course must be able to produce an articulate discourse on subjects related to history and literary criticism. They should also have a good command of Bengali grammar. The course is mainly devoted to the study of selected modern and premodern Bangla texts (narrative literature, devotional and courtly poetry, treatises) in their historical contexts. We propose various readings in the historiography of Bangla literature, philology, traditional performance of Bangla poetry, etc... Besides, material from all periods will be studied according to the student's scholarly interests.

**BANG 40100. Fourth-Year Bangla (Bengali) I. 100 Units.**

Students attending this course must be able to produce an articulate discourse on subjects related to history and literary criticism. They should also have a good command of Bengali grammar. The course is mainly devoted to the study of selected modern and premodern Bangla texts (narrative literature, devotional and courtly poetry, treatises) in their historical contexts. We propose various readings in the historiography of Bangla literature, philology, traditional performance of Bangla poetry, etc... Besides, material from all periods will be studied according to the student's scholarly interests.

Instructor(s): Mandira Bhaduri Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): Third year Bangla or comparable level of language skills

**BANG 40200. Fourth-Year Bangla II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Mandira Bhaduri Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): BANG 40100 or comparable level of language skills

**BANG 40300. Fourth-Year Bangla III. 100 Units.**

Students attending this course must be able to produce an articulate discourse on subjects related to history and literary criticism. They should also have a good command of Bengali grammar. The course is mainly devoted to the study of selected modern and premodern Bangla texts (narrative literature, devotional and courtly poetry, treatises) in their historical contexts. We propose various readings in the historiography of Bangla literature, philology, traditional performance of Bangla poetry, etc... Besides, material from all periods will be studied according to the student's scholarly interests.

Instructor(s): Mandira Bhaduri Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): BANG 40200 or comparable level of language skills

**BANG 47900-47901-47902. Rdgs: Advanced Bangla (Bengali) I-II-III.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third and fourth year Bangla. It is divided between classes dealing with the current research themes of the instructor, and the study of material directly related with the research interests of the students. The focus is on methodology and the use of Bangla as a research language.

**BANG 47900. Rdgs: Advanced Bangla I. 100 Units.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third and fourth year Bangla. It is divided between classes dealing with the current research themes of the instructor, and the study of material directly related with the research interests of the students. The focus is on methodology and the use of Bangla as a research language.

Instructor(s): Mandira Bhaduri Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): BANG 40300

**BANG 47901. Rdgs: Advanced Bangla (Bengali) II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): BANG 47900

**BANG 47902. Readings: Advanced Bangla III. 100 Units.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third and fourth year Bangla. It is divided between classes dealing with the current research themes of the instructor, and the study of material directly related to the research interests of the students. The focus is on methodology and the use of Bangla as a research language.

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): BANG 47901

**BANG 47903. Writing, Reading, and Singing in Bengal, 8th to 19th AD. 100 Units.**

The course offers an introduction to the literary traditions of Bengal (today's West Bengal in India, and Bangladesh). We will study the making of Bengal as a region of literary production through a selection of secondary and primary sources in translation. We will look at how literature and literacy have been defined in various contexts up to the colonial period and discuss what constituted the literary identity of Bengal's various linguistic traditions. We will approach the topics of reading practices and genres from the perspective of both material culture (script and scribal practices, manuscript formats, etc.) and the conceptual categories underlying literary genres and the linguistic economy of Bengal (scholastic and non-scholastic, classical and vernacular languages, individual reading and publicly performed texts, hinduyani and musalmani). Even if Bengali language and literature stand at the center of this course, we will also discuss the literary traditions that predate the formation of Bengali literature and were part of the background of the making of Bengali texts (Sanskrit, Apabhramsha, Arabic, Persian, Maithili, and Awadhi literature). The aim of the course is to introduce

students to precolonial Bengali literature in its conceptual, aesthetic, and historical dimensions. The course will address topics of interest for students in comparative literature, religious studies, history, linguistics, medieval studies, book history, musicology or performance studies.

Instructor(s): T. D'Hubert Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): Students who want to take the course as an Advanced Bangla (BANG 47903) course must attend the additional reading course in which we will do close readings of texts in Bengali.

Equivalent Course(s): NEHC 47903, SALC 47903

## HINDI COURSES

### **HIND 30100-30200-30300. Third-Year Hindi I-II-III.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

#### **HIND 30100. Third-Year Hindi I. 100 Units.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): HIND 20300 or comparable level of language skills

#### **HIND 30200. Third-Year Hindi II. 100 Units.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Tyler Williams Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): HIND 30100 or comparable level of language skills

#### **HIND 30300. Third-Year Hindi III. 100 Units.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): HIND 30200 or comparable level of language skills

### **HIND 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Hindi I-II-III.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

#### **HIND 40100. Fourth-Year Hindi I. 100 Units.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): HIND 30300 or comparable level of language skills

#### **HIND 40200. Fourth-Year Hindi II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Tyler Williams Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): HIND 40100 or comparable level of language skills

#### **HIND 40300. Fourth-Year Hindi III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): HIND 40200 or comparable level of language skills

### **HIND 47900-47901-47902. Rdgs: Advanced Hindi I-II-III.**

Readings from Hindi literary and journalistic texts and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in listening comprehension, composition and speech.

#### **HIND 47900. Readings: Advanced Hindi I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): HIND 40300

#### **HIND 47901. Readings: Advanced Hindi II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Tyler Williams Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): HIND 47900

#### **HIND 47902. Readings: Advanced Hindi III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): HIND 47901

## MARATHI COURSES

### **MARA 30100-30200-30300. Third-Year Marathi I-II-III.**

MARA 30100-30200-30300 is offered based on demand. Interested students should consult with the director of undergraduate studies. Students in this course read from An Advanced Marathi Reader and a wide array of other sources depending on their interests. This course also includes continuing grammar review and practice in composition and speech. This course typically is offered in alternate years.

#### **MARA 30100. Third-Year Marathi I. 100 Units.**

Readings from An Advanced Marathi Reader and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): MARA 20300 or equivalent

#### **MARA 30200. Third-Year Marathi II. 100 Units.**

Readings from An Advanced Marathi Reader and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): MARA 20300 or equivalent

#### **MARA 30300. Third-Year Marathi III. 100 Units.**

Readings from An Advanced Marathi Reader and a wide array of other sources depending on student interests, with continuing grammar review and practice in composition and speech.

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): MARA 20300 or equivalent

### **MARA 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Marathi I-II-III.**

MARA 40100-40200-40300 is offered based on demand. Interested students should consult with the director of undergraduate studies. Directed readings are selected (based on student interests and research needs) from the entire range of genres (verse and prose) and periods, excluding Old Marathi (thirteenth and fourteenth centuries), with continuing grammar review and practice in composition and speech.

#### **MARA 40100. Fourth-Year Marathi I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): MARA 30300 or equivalent

#### **MARA 40200. Fourth-Year Marathi II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): MARA 30300 or equivalent

#### **MARA 40300. Fourth-Year Marathi III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): MARA 30300 or equivalent

### **MARA 47900. Readings: Advanced Marathi. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Autumn

### **MARA 47901. Advanced Readings in Marathi-2. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Winter

## COURSES

## SANSKRIT COURSES

### **SANS 30100-30200-30300. Third-Year Sanskrit I-II-III.**

Reading selections introduce major Sanskrit genres, including verse and prose narrative, lyric poetry, drama, and the intellectual discourse of religion, philosophy, and the sciences. Analysis of the language and style employed in commentarial texts and practice in reading such texts is also emphasized.

#### **SANS 30100. Third-Year Sanskrit I. 100 Units.**

Reading selections introduce major Sanskrit genres, including verse and prose narrative, lyric poetry, drama, and the intellectual discourse of religion, philosophy, and the sciences. Analysis of the language and style employed in commentarial texts and practice in reading such texts is also emphasized.

Instructor(s): Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): SANS 20300 or approval of instructor

#### **SANS 30200. Third-Year Sanskrit II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Gary Tubb Terms Offered: Winter  
Prerequisite(s): SANS 30100 or approval of instructor

**SANS 30300. Third-Year Sanskrit III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Whitney Cox Terms Offered: Spring  
Prerequisite(s): SANS 30200 or approval of instructor

**SANS 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Sanskrit I-II-III.**

The goal of this sequence is to provide students with strong reading expertise in a wide range of Sanskrit texts in literature (poems and plays, verse and prose) and the scientific and philosophical discourses (e.g., grammar, logic, poetic theory, Buddhist thought), and commentarial literature on both.

**SANS 40100. Fourth-Year Sanskrit I. 100 Units.**

The goal of this sequence is to provide students with strong reading expertise in a wide range of Sanskrit texts in literature (poems and plays, verse and prose) and the scientific and philosophical discourses (e.g., grammar, logic, poetic theory, Buddhist thought), and commentarial literature on both.

Instructor(s): Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): PQ: Third year Sanskrit or comparable level of language skills. SANS 30300 or approval of instructor.

**SANS 40200. Fourth-Year Sanskrit II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Gary Tubb Terms Offered: Winter  
Prerequisite(s): SANS 40100 or approval of instructor

**SANS 40300. Fourth-Year Sanskrit III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Whitney Cox Terms Offered: Spring  
Prerequisite(s): SANS 40200 or approval of instructor

**SANS 47900-47901-47902. Rdgs: Advanced Sanskrit I-II-III.**

Readings drawn from texts at an advanced level of difficulty in any of the relevant genres of Sanskrit, including literature, philosophy, literary theory, and religion, for students who have already completed fourth-year Sanskrit. Continuing attention is given to matters of grammar, style, scholastic techniques, and intellectual and cultural content.

**SANS 47900. Readings: Advanced Sanskrit I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Autumn  
Prerequisite(s): SANS 40300

**SANS 47901. Rdgs: Advanced Sanskrit II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Gary Tubb Terms Offered: Winter  
Prerequisite(s): SANS 47900

**SANS 47902. Readings: Advanced Sanskrit-III. 100 Units.**

An advanced Sanskrit reading course focusing on the development of skills in either classical belles lettres (ka#vya) or scholastic, commentarial prose (śa#stra). In the former, emphasis is on the ability to re-arrange complex poetic forms into digestible prose word order. In the latter, students learn both the stylistic conventions of scholastic Sanskrit and the technical vocabulary of the relevant intellectual discipline.

Instructor(s): Whitney Cox Terms Offered: Spring  
Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 41500

**SOUTH ASIAN LANGUAGES AND CIVILIZATIONS COURSES**

**SALC 30100. Introduction to the Civilizations of South Asia I. 100 Units.**

The first quarter focuses on Islam in South Asia, Hindu-Muslim interaction, Mughal political and literary traditions, and South Asia's early encounters with Europe.

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Winter  
Equivalent Course(s): MDVL 20100, SOSC 23000, SALC 20100, HIST 10800, ANTH 24101

**SALC 30203. Caste and Race: The Politics of Radical Equality. 100 Units.**

This course will explore the bodies of knowledge surrounding the politics and practices of caste in South Asia. We will study the emergence and development of radical social movements in the colonial and postcolonial periods that were opposed to caste oppression, along with scholarship that seeks to understand how such a form of social hierarchy and difference operates within regional and national communities. We will also examine how caste interacts with forms of identity such as class, gender, and religion. Caste has often been compared to race: we will study historical parallels as well as present scholarship and activism that aligns political struggles against caste and racial injustice in South Asia and the United States. Through close readings of primary sources and secondary literature in the fields of history, political science, anthropology and literature, the course will



foreground the ubiquity of caste in everyday life in South Asia; the epistemologies that have developed to explain, understand and accommodate it; and finally the urgent, radical struggles that seek to annihilate it.

Instructor(s): Ahona Panda Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): GNSE 22233, GNSE 32233, SOCI 30529, SALC 20203, KNOW 30203, GLST 20203, KNOW 20203, SOCI 20529

**SALC 30513. Theater of Premodern South Asia. 100 Units.**

This course will cover the history and poetics of the stage play in premodern South Asia, which was, according to the eighth-century theorist Vāmana, "the best among the types of literature." The play, according to many premodern critics, was uniquely capable of bringing about a profound aesthetic experience because of its integration of diverse forms of art - plot-driven narrative, poetry, acting, and music. We will read a variety of plays in translation, including works by Bhāsa, Kālidāsa, Bhavabhūti, and Mūrāri, as well as selections from technical literature such as the *Treatise on Theater (Nāṭyaśāstra)*. We will also watch a number of modern performances. Besides discussing individual plays, we will cover the following topics in detail: the different genres of the stage play; the theory of plot construction; the theory of aesthetic experience (*rasa*); the languages of the theater; the role of music, dance, and gesture; theater and ritual; and the performance tradition of Kūṭiyāṭṭam.

Instructor(s): Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): No prior knowledge of South Asian languages is required. Students who can read Sanskrit, however, are strongly encouraged to take an accompanying reading course.

Equivalent Course(s): TAPS 30513, TAPS 20513, SALC 20513

**SALC 30615. Dalit Autobiographies: A socio-cultural account of Dalit and Other Marginalized Communities. 100 Units.**

The Seminar will explore the rise of Dalit literature in Maharashtra, especially the autobiographies (self-narration) and its impact on the Marathi language and culture. Since Independence Dalit (formerly untouchable and marginalized caste groups) and other marginalized communities within Indian society have gained access to spheres of social, educational, and economic life they had historically been excluded from. In the 1960s and 1970s Maharashtra witnessed the rise of a powerful Dalit Movement spearheaded by a new generation of poets, novelists, and autobiographers. The inspirational force behind this was no doubt, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar's powerful thoughts and his conversion to Buddhism along with thousands of Dalit followers. The seminar will focus on the distinctive lifeworld of Dalit Autographers, the diction and idioms used in their writing and the challenges of translating their work into English. Students will gain a deeper understanding of the vitality of language used by Dalit authors. They'll recognize Dalit autobiographies as a new genre or area of literature in India that corresponds to changes in the social, cultural, and political landscape. They'll witness how the first-person narratives of socially marginalized people shed a different light on South Asian Studies.

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 20615

**SALC 30706. Beginning Translation Workshop. 100 Units.**

Beginning Workshops are intended for students who may or may not have previous experience, but are interested in gaining experience in translation. See the course description for this particular workshop section in the notes below.

Instructor(s): Jason Grunebaum Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Open bid through my.uchicago.edu. Attendance on the first day is mandatory. To participate in this class, students should have intermediate proficiency in a foreign language.

Note(s): Beginning Translation Workshop: It's been said that in an ideal world, all writers would be translators, and all translators would be writers. In addition to the joy of enlarging the conversation of literature by bringing new voices into another language, the practice of literary translation forces us as writers to examine the materials and tools of our craft. In this workshop, we will critique each other's translations of prose, poetry, or drama into English, as well as explore various creative strategies and approaches to translation by a variety of practitioners that touch on various aspects of the "radical recontextualization" that constitute the decision-making work of literary translation. Through these processes, you will formulate your own strategies to both literary translation and creative writing. We will also have the opportunity to have conversations via Zoom with some of the translators we'll be reading. Students should have at least an intermediate proficiency in a foreign language to take this workshop.

Equivalent Course(s): GRMN 30606, SALC 10606, CRWR 10606, CRWR 30606, GRMN 10606

**SALC 30800. Music of South Asia. 100 Units.**

The course explores some of the music traditions that hail from South Asia—a region defined by the countries of India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Afghanistan, Maldives, and their diasporas. The course will study music and some of its inextricably linked forms of dance and theatre through the lens of ethnomusicology, where music is considered in its social and cultural contexts. Students will develop tools to listen, analyze, watch, and participate in South Asian forms of music-making, using case-study based inquiries as guides along the way.

Instructor(s): Anna Schultz

Equivalent Course(s): MUSI 23706, RLST 27700, SALC 20800, MUSI 33706



**SALC 30901-30902. Indian Philosophy I-II.****SALC 30901. Indian Philosophy I: Origins and Orientations. 100 Units.**

This course introduces some of the early themes and textual traditions that set much of the agenda for the later development of Indian philosophy. Particular attention will be paid to the rivalry that was perhaps most generative throughout the history of Indian philosophy: that between the Hindu schools of thought rooted in the Vedas, and the Buddhists who so powerfully challenged them.

Instructor(s): Dan Arnold Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 30201, HREL 30200, SALC 20901, RLST 24201

**SALC 30902. Indian Philosophy II: The Classical Traditions. 100 Units.**

This course follows the first module on Indian philosophy by exploring the debates between several classical "schools" or "viewpoints" (darśanas) of Indian philosophy. In addition to expanding upon the methods of systematized reasoning inaugurated by the Nyāya and Buddhist epistemological traditions, particular attention will be given to systems of scriptural hermeneutics -- Mīmāṃsā and Vedānta -- and their consequences for the philosophy of language, theories of cognitive error, and even poetics.

Instructor(s): Anand Venkatkrishnan, Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): MDVL 24202, RLST 24202, HREL 30300, SALC 20902, DVPR 30302

**SALC 30927. Knowledge as a Platter: Comparative Perspectives on Knowledge Texts in the Ancient World. 100 Units.**

In various ancient cultures, sages created the new ways of systematizing what was known in fields as diverse as medicine, politics, sex, dreams, and mathematics. These texts did more than present what was known; they exemplified what it means to know - and also why reflective, systematic knowledge should be valued more highly than the knowledge gained from common sense or experience. Drawing on texts from Ancient India, Greece, Rome, and the Near East, this course will explore these early templates for the highest form of knowledge and compare their ways of creating fields of inquiry: the first disciplines. Texts include the Arthashastra, the Hippocratic corpus, Deuteronomy, the Kama Sutra, and Aristotle's *Parva naturalia*.

Terms Offered: Not offered in 21-22.

Prerequisite(s): Lorraine Daston

Equivalent Course(s): KNOW 31415, SETH 30927, CHSS 30927, HREL 30927

**SALC 32000. Fundamentals of Literary Analysis. 100 Units.**

This course introduces students to key terms, concepts, and theories from the humanities and social sciences as they relate to the study of literary texts. The orientation and format of the course are expressly hermeneutical and heuristic; we will discuss readings in theory and criticism not simply on their 'own terms' but rather in terms of how they may be used to deduce, adduce, or produce meaning from literary texts. Each student will be asked to choose a text from South Asia with which to work over the course of the quarter, applying the theories and methods learned in the course to the chosen text. Critical writings will be taken from a variety of intellectual traditions both within and outside of South Asia, including Marxism, Post-Structuralism, Post-Colonial Studies, psychoanalysis, Continental philosophy, Feminism, Queer theory, Sanskrit *alākāra*, and Persian *adab*.

Instructor(s): Tyler Williams Terms Offered: Autumn

**SALC 32202. Anthropology of Caste. 100 Units.**

This seminar course explores anthropological approaches to caste. We will survey colonial ethnological accounts to structuralist, transactionalist, historical anthropological, and contemporary ethnographic accounts of forms of caste difference, identity, and violence in South and East Asia, with an eye to comparison to other forms of invidious social difference in other times and cultures.

Instructor(s): Constantine Nakassis

Equivalent Course(s): ANTH 22202, CRES 21202, SALC 22202, ANTH 32202

**SALC 32482. The Other Woman: Sexual Deviancy in South Asia. 100 Units.**

The figure of the public, often sexually deviant, female in South Asia has existed and been imagined in myriad ways over the centuries, including as courtesans, temple workers, and royal mistresses. In the colonial period, multiple forms of supposed female deviancy began to be labeled with another term- "prostitute"-leading to the loss of social status and legal rights of many women. In this course, we will study the evolution of prostitution and female otherness in South Asian cultural and political history. We will explore how the female deviant shaped religious, social and political life; how notions of sex, sexuality and intimacy informed classical dance, music, literature and performing arts; and how sex work came to be defined and stigmatized by the colonial and postcolonial states in South Asia.

Instructor(s): Ahona Panda Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 22482, GNSE 22482, GNSE 32482

**SALC 32605. A Poem in Every House": Persian, Arabic, and Vernacular Poetry in North India and the Deccan. 100 Units.**

gehe gehe kalau kāvya# ... In the Kali age, there is a poem in every house ... Vidyapati (ca. 1370-1460, Mithila), Kīrtīlātā The Indian subcontinent is home to some of the most vibrant literary traditions in world history.

The aim of this course is to introduce students to the main trends in the premodern (/pre-nineteenth century) literature of South Asia through a selection of poetic and theoretical texts translated from a variety of languages (Arabic, Bengali, Dakani, Hindi, Maithili, Marathi, Persian, Panjabi, Sanskrit, Urdu, etc.). We will discuss issues

of literary historiography, the relations between orality and writing, and the shared aesthetic world of poetry, music, and visual arts. We will review the basic principles of Perso-Arabic and vernacular poetics through a selection of representative theoretical treatises and poems. We will also explore the linguistic ecology of the Subcontinent, the formation of vernacular literary traditions, multilingual literacy, and the role of literature in social interactions and community building in premodern South Asia. Every week the first half of the class will be devoted to the historical context and conceptual background of the texts we will read in the second half. Attention will be given to the original languages in which those texts were composed as well as the modes of performance of the poems and songs we will read together.

Instructor(s): T. D'Hubert Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): No prior knowledge of South Asian languages is required. The course is the perfect complement to the Introduction to South Asian Civilizations sequence (SALC 20100-20200). Beyond its focus on South Asia, students interested in classics, poetics, rhetoric, musicology, theater studies, and comparative literature will find plenty of food for thought in the readings, lectures, and class discussions. For students interested in languages, it is an ideal way to have a lively introduction to the linguistic variety of South Asia.

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 22604, MDVL 22604

### **SALC 32704. Global Health, Environment, and Indigenous Futures. 100 Units.**

The global coronavirus pandemic has made evident the significance of ecological (im)balances for the well-being of societies. The relationship between structural inequalities, changing environments and health, especially for historically and socio-economically marginalized communities, is now well established. At the same time, a growing body of literature links the material conditions of marginalized communities—for instance, spaces of dwelling and conditions of labor-to health status, globally. Based on a set of interdisciplinary literature arranged through anthropological theories, this course will critically engage with notions of health and well-being for indigenous communities, tracing injustices that stem histories of racial, caste- and ethnicity-based, and environmental exclusions. The readings are organized around one central question: What does it mean to be indigenous in a changing planet where social, political, and economic systems are marked by enduring legacies of systemic violence? This graduate and undergraduate level course will introduce contexts within which structural exclusions lead to ill-health and loss of well-being among indigenous communities across the globe. The aim is to develop critical thinking on the political economy and political ecologies of indigenous health as imbricated with issues of social, economic, and environmental justice.

Instructor(s): Sanghamitra Das

Equivalent Course(s): RDIN 20700, RDIN 30700, CEGU 20700, CHDV 20700, ANTH 30700, ANTH 20700, SALC 26501, CHDV 30750, CEGU 30700

### **SALC 32710. Introduction to Rajasthani Literature. 100 Units.**

This course will introduce students to the language, genres, and history of literature in the region now known as Rajasthan. Students will gain basic philological skills related to the grammar and vocabulary of the literary languages known as *diṛgāḷ* and *piṛgāḷ* and the paleography and codicology of written sources in those languages (stone inscriptions and paper manuscripts), as well as receive a general overview of the various literary traditions of the region. We will read excerpts from works representing different genres; this survey will thus be general rather than comprehensive. We will discuss questions such as the following: what constitutes a 'language', literary or otherwise, in precolonial South Asia? What distinguishes a 'region' as a geographical and cultural entity? What constitutes a literary genre or 'tradition'?

Instructor(s): Tyler Williams Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 22710

### **SALC 33221. Music in the Indian Ocean. 100 Units.**

In this course, we gather sound and music to afford new ways to understand the history and culture of a geographical region. Instead of an area study, we concern ourselves with listening to sound worlds, local and global. We balance the reading of primary and secondary sources—the writings of travelers and practitioners alongside theoretical treatises and modern ethnomusicological scholarship—with the different listening practices, especially collections and assemblages of recorded sound and film. Each student will develop her or his own means of entering different sound worlds. Accordingly, students with varying degrees of musical background will be able to navigate the Indian Ocean World in ways suitable to their own backgrounds and interests. Students from the Humanities, Social Sciences, and Divinity are welcome. Both College students and graduate students may register for the course, with the only distinction being in the scope of the final project.

Instructor(s): Phil Bohlman Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): MUSI 33221, RLVC 33221, SALC 23221, MUSI 23221, RLST 28221

### **SALC 33321. Bollywood Beats: Music and Sound in Popular Hindi Cinema. 100 Units.**

This course explores the music and sound of popular Hindi cinema from aesthetic, social, cultural, economic, historical, and political perspectives. Students will be introduced to the musical conventions and practices of the genre, and to changes in Bollywood musical style over the course of the 20th and 21st centuries. We will watch select films with keen attention to music's imbrication with cinematic visuality, narrative, technology, and dance, and with consideration of issues like emplacement, gender, caste, religion, capitalism, nationalism, and transnationalism. Bollywood is a cosmopolitan music, drawing from and contributing to a range of regional and international music practices; we also venture into some of those streams.

Instructor(s): Anna Schultz Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): CMST 33321, CMST 23321, MUSI 23321, MUSI 33321, SALC 23321

**SALC 33701. Special Topics in Hinduism. 100 Units.**

This course is a research-oriented seminar that focuses on contemporary themes and methodologies in the study of Hinduism. Readings come from prominent books in the field published in the last five to ten years. Themes explored will include Hinduism and politics, ritual theory, wonder, modernity, yoga, gender, caste, class, sexuality, pluralism, and bhakti. Students will develop research projects of their own choosing in close consultation with the instructor.

Instructor(s): Anand Venkatkrishnan Terms Offered: Winter

Note(s): This course meets the HS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): RLVC 33700, HREL 33700

**SALC 34300. Buddhist Poetry in India. 100 Units.**

The substantial Buddhist contribution to Indian poetry is of interest for what it teaches us of both Buddhism and the broad development of Indian literature. The present course will focus upon three phases in this history, with attention to what changes of language and literary genre tell us of the transformations of Indian religious culture from the last centuries B.C.E. to about the year 1000. Readings (all in translation) will include the *Therīgāthā*, a collection of verses written in Pali and the most ancient Indian example of women's literature, selections from the work of the great Sanskrit poets *Aśvaghoṣa*, *Āryaśūra*, and *Mātṛceta*, and the mystical songs, in the *Apabhraṃśa* language, of the Buddhist tantric saints.

Instructor(s): Matthew Kapstein Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): General knowledge of Buddhism is desirable.

Note(s): This course meets the HS or LMCS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): RLST 26250, RLVC 34300, DVPR 34300, MDVL 26250, HREL 34300

**SALC 34350. Introduction to Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit. 100 Units.**

Complementing the course on Buddhist Poetry in India, we will be reading a celebrated verse scripture, the *Prajñā-pāramitā-ratnagotrā-saṃcaya-gāthā* ("Verses Gathering the Jewel-like Qualities of the Perfection of Wisdom") in both its Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit original and its Tibetan translation. (Students are required to have had at least two years of either Sanskrit or Tibetan - it will not be necessary to do both.) Those wishing to take the course for Sanskrit credit should enroll in SALC.

Instructor(s): Matthew Kapstein Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): Students must have had two years of Tibetan OR Sanskrit.

Note(s): This course is open to undergrads ONLY by petition.

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 34350, DVPR 34350

**SALC 34441. Theravada Buddhism: History and Philosophy. 100 Units.**

This course studies the history and philosophy of Theravada Buddhism in India and other Southeast Asia countries. We first introduce the life of the Buddha and his major teachings within the context of the social and cultural environments in which Buddhism emerged about 2500 years ago. Having thus grasped some fundamental knowledge on Buddhism based on Pali texts, we then embark on examining its philosophical and historical developments from primitive Buddhism to sectarian Buddhism, and to the ramification of Theravada Buddhism in various countries such as Sri Lanka and Thai Land throughout its long history. Towards the end of the quarter, the class briefly discusses the revival of Theravada Buddhism in Indian in connection with the arising of Protestant Buddhism in Sri Lanka in the early 20th century. It is hoped that students having completed this course will be equipped with sufficient knowledge on general history, major philosophy and outstanding cultural tradition of Theravada Buddhism.

Instructor(s): Yu Xue Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): This course meets the HS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): RLST 20441, HREL 34441, SALC 24441

**SALC 34600. Buddhist Meditation: Tradition, Transformation, Modernization. 100 Units.**

From the *Satipaṭṭhāna* sutta of the Pāṇi canon to the "mindfulness" boom of recent years, Buddhism and meditation often appear inseparable. The aim of this seminar is to historicize and critically question this seemingly natural intimacy, for while it certainly cannot be denied that the various Buddhist traditions have always had on offer a plethora of techniques for mental (and physical) cultivation, it is far from clear how or even if all these could be subsumed under the in its current usage relatively recent category of "meditation". Drawing on Buddhist meditation literature from various traditions, historical periods, and literary genre, in this seminar we will take up a twofold question: First, how has the encounter with Buddhist techniques of cultivation shaped the modern understanding of "meditation", and second, up to which extend, and at what cost, has this very modern understanding conversely conditioned us to see Buddhism as a "meditative religion" par excellence?

Instructor(s): Stephan Licha Terms Offered: Spring

Note(s): This course meets the HS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): EALC 24609, RLST 24600, HIST 24122, HREL 34600, SALC 24600, EALC 34600, HIST 34122

**SALC 35320. Debate, Dissent, Deviate: Literary Modernities in South Asia. 100 Units.**

This class introduces students to the modernist movement in post-independence South Asia. Modernism will be understood here as a radical experimental movement in literature, film, photography and other arts, primarily aimed at critiquing mainstream narratives of history and culture. Given its wide scope, we will analyze a variety of texts over the ten-week duration of the class. These include novels, short stories, manifestos,

essays, photographs, and films. The chronological span of the class is from the 1930s to the 1970s. Our aim will be to understand the diverse meanings of modernism as we go through our weekly readings. Was it a global phenomenon that was adopted blindly by postcolonial artists? Or were there specifically South Asian innovations that enable us to think about the local story as formative of global modernism? What bearings do such speculations have on genre, gender, and medium, as well as on politics? I will help situate the readings of each week in their specific literary and political contexts. Students will be able to evaluate, experiment with, and analyze various forms of modernist literary expressions emerging out of South Asia. This class will provide them with critical tools to interpret, assess, compare, and contrast cultural histories of non-Western locations and peoples, with an eye for literary radicalism. No prior knowledge of any South Asian history or language is necessary.

Equivalent Course(s): KNOW 25320, CRES 25320, ENGL 25320, GLST 25132, SALC 25320, GNSE 25320

**SALC 35328. The Global Color Line and the New International Order. 100 Units.**

In 1900, W. E. B. Du Bois prophesied that the "problem of the twentieth century is the problem of the color line," concomitantly laying the foundation of a new language of solidarity by enlisting, not only the "millions of black men in Africa [and] America" but also "the brown and yellow myriads" in Asia, as victims of White oppression. The color line, seen as a collaborative imperial instrument to keep European states atop a global hierarchy, thus represented both problem and solution for Du Bois. This course explores the provocative thesis of color line by examining two sites where its structural logic was most evident: the continent of Africa and the emerging international law, in the early 20th century. The first part of the course focuses on Africa as a crucible for various White imperialists and a diverse group of settlers belonging to "darker races"—drawn to the continent by its riches. We will explore the multiple forms of solidarity forged among people of color, while acknowledging how real-world animosities attenuated this aspiration. The second half examines the burgeoning int'l order by pivoting on the evolution of int'l law reliant on an "exclusion-inclusion model" that perpetuated the color line, along with a concomitant process of global solidarity that culminated in the Bandung Conference. Students will utilize archival and primary sources, complemented by cutting-edge contemporary scholarship.

Instructor(s): Taimur Reza Terms Offered: Autumn

Equivalent Course(s): HIST 27417, SALC 25328, RDIN 30600, RDIN 20600, CHDV 20600

**SALC 35704. Caste, Reproduction, and Citizenship in India. 100 Units.**

This undergraduate and graduate level seminar will center on caste and reproduction in understanding notions of citizenship in India. The course will systematically engage with ideas of belonging to the post-colonial nation-state, particularly as experienced from following standpoints—gender, caste, indigeneity, and class. Understanding how citizenship is constituted, performed and negotiated in India, especially in relation to the biological and political reproduction of "good citizens", reveals the scopes and limits of citizenship as governance. The course is premised on the centrality of reproduction to governance in the largest democracy of the world. Drawing on a set of interdisciplinary literature, the readings are organized around feminist theorizations of the State, governance, and citizenship to locate the body within the body politic. The aim is to develop critical thinking on how the politics of reproduction is deeply imbricated with the reproduction of democratic politics; a politics that is entangled with knowledge, expertise and constructed human difference. In so doing, the course brings together reproductive governance with articulations of social justice in India.

Equivalent Course(s): GNSE 32207, GNSE 22207, CHDV 32203, ANTH 32203, RDIN 32203, CHDV 22203, RDIN 22203

**SALC 35705. The last century of Persian in India (c. 1770-1850): Persian literary culture and its transformation. 100 Units.**

In this seminar we will read original texts and familiarize students with archival research on Persian materials from the colonial period, looking at examples in original manuscripts and lithographed editions. Despite being rarely considered by historians of Persian cultural history and historians of British India, this period saw a fascinating profusion of writings, composed in particular by Hindu and Muslim scribes commissioned by British officers. Throughout the course we will emphasize the crucial role of Persian and Persian-writing Indian literati for the early colonial state administration and intelligence. Besides looking at works produced in a colonial context, we will examine the transformation of prose writing amongst Persianate literati in North Indian cities.

Equivalent Course(s): NEHC 35705, SALC 25705, NEHC 25705

**SALC 36260. Buddhism in Early Theravada Literature. 100 Units.**

A critical examination of important canonical (Buddhavaṇṇa—attributed to the Buddha) and non-canonical Pali literature central to the religious "imaginaire" of Theravada Buddhists in Sri Lanka and Southeast Asia. Literary texts include Vinayapitaka (Book of Monastic Discipline), Dhammapada (didactic verses attributed to the Buddha), Mahāparinibbāna Sutta (sermon recounting the final 3 months of the Buddha's career), Vessantara Jātaka (epic narrative of the Buddha's next-to-last rebirth as a king), the Edicts of Asoka (proclamations of the 3rd c. BCE Indian emperor), Anagatavamsa Desana (prophecy of the future Buddha Metteyya), Mahāvamsa (the monastic "Great Chronicle" recounting the history of Buddhism) and royal inscriptions and paintings from the late-medieval period.

Instructor(s): John Holt Terms Offered: Autumn

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 26260, HIST 36703, HREL 36260, RLST 26260

**SALC 36265. Comparative Study of Humanistic Buddhism and Engaged Buddhism. 100 Units.**

This course is designed for students who would like to explore further social philosophy and implication of Humanistic Buddhism and Engaged Buddhism, the two mainstreams of Buddhist development in modern world. We first examine historical background for the arising of Humanistic Buddhism from Mahayana tradition in China and Buddhist revivalism or Protestant Buddhism, the forerunner of Engaged Buddhism in Sri Lanka almost simultaneously at the beginning of 20th century, and their subsequent developments respectively. Having then briefly reviewed some prominent figures such as Taixu (1898-1947), Dhammapala (1864-1933), and their major advocates, we undertake thorough comparative studies of the two Buddhisms by exploring several topics, including modern education and science, environment and ecology, human rights and feminism, politics and violence, suffering and happiness, and others. While discussing these topics, we also examine how Buddhism has transformed itself from the religion of other world to that of this world, how Buddhists have reinterpreted Buddhism in order to fit the idea and practice of modernity, and how new cultures have thus been recreated to cater for the needs of contemporary life both in the East and West. Toward the end of the quarter, discussion may be extended to compare other new religious movements so that students may have a broader vision on religions and their social advocates in contemporary world.

Instructor(s): Yu Xue Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): Some knowledge on the general history and basic philosophy of Buddhism.

Note(s): This course meets the HS or SCSR Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 26265, HREL 36265, RLST 26265

**SALC 36702. Why comment? Early modern commentarial literature. 100 Units.**

What is the purpose of a commentary? What do commentaries in different languages, and on different types of texts, 'do'? This course will take the example of commentarial literature from early modern South Asia—primarily but not exclusively northern India—to explore the different contexts, projects, and intellectual milieus in which commentaries were composed, circulated, and performed. Primary readings will be in English, Sanskrit, and Hindi, and include commentaries (and their accompanying root texts); we will also read a selection of modern scholarly writings on commentarial literature to survey different approaches to working with commentarial works.

Instructor(s): Tyler Williams Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 26702

**SALC 36805. The History of Capitalism in India. 100 Units.**

This course explores the trajectory of capitalism in India from the colonial period to the present, with a particular focus on the twentieth century. How should we understand colonial India's place in the global history of capitalism? What was the relationship between postcolonial economic planning and changing class politics in the decades after independence in 1947? Finally, has India begun to converge upon a global paradigm of neoliberalism since the 1980s? As part of this course, we will read classic texts of Indian political economy, analyzing how both the theory and practice of capitalism in the region challenge Western-centered histories.

Instructor(s): E. Chatterjee Terms Offered: Winter

Note(s): No prior knowledge of South Asian languages is required, though some familiarity with Indian history would be an asset.

Equivalent Course(s): HIST 26805, SALC 26805, HIST 36805

**SALC 36807. Dissent in the Indian Intellectual Tradition: South India from the 19th century to the present. 100 Units.**

This course explores the role dissent played in the political, social, and religious controversies that took place in colonial and postcolonial Tamil-speaking southern India. Topics include the "pamphlet wars" of late 19th century Madras, the emergence of the Atheist, Dalit, and Self-Respect (Non-Brahman movements), progressive literary movement and its critique, the emergence of women writers, and the controversies around the banning of the novelist Perumal Murugan's Madhorubagan ("One Half Woman"). Thinkers covered include Vallalar, Arumuga Navalar, Iyothethass Pandithar, Periyar, Sundara Ramaswamy, Salma and Perumal Murugan. Course materials will be in English; no knowledge of Tamil is necessary.

Instructor(s): A. R. Venkatachalapathy Terms Offered: Spring

Note(s): Undergraduates can enroll with the instructor's permission.

**SALC 37440. Buddha Then and Now: Transformations from Amaravati to Anuradhapura. 100 Units.**

The Buddhist sculptures in Amaravati are arguably the earliest to influence the early Buddhist art of the other parts of the sub-continent as well as south and southeast Asia. The course begins with the discussion of the context in which the Buddha images were made in Amaravati and the factors including Buddhist doctrinal developments that contributed to the spread of these images to various parts of Sri Lanka. Then it traces the course and function of Buddhist iconography in Sri Lanka until into the 21st century to assess the role of geopolitical factors. The positionality and portrayals of the images of Buddha are also considered and analyzed. The course traces the trajectories that transformed the image of the Buddha from a symbol of peace to jingoist assertiveness. Through the study of the images of the Buddha, the aim is to comprehend the ways Buddhism has changed over centuries from an inclusive posture which helped it sustain and spread to different parts of the world only later to become exclusionary.

Instructor(s): Sree Padma Holt Terms Offered: Winter



Equivalent Course(s): RLVC 37440, HIST 36704, ARTH 37440, SALC 27440, ARTH 27440, HREL 37440, RLST 27440

**SALC 37490. Art as Buddhism in Ancient India: Explorations in the Stupa of Amaravati and Other Monuments. 100 Units.**

This course will examine the visual construction of early Buddhism in India, focusing in particular on stūpas and especially on the art of the great stūpa (mahachaitya) at Amarāvati in Andhra Pradesh. We will examine questions of Buddhology, of the diversity and range of conversations within early Buddhism, leading to the rise of the Mahāyāna, in relation to the visualization of Buddhist theory and narrative in the extensive and extraordinary decorations of the major sites. The course will introduce those taking it to the rich visual, material and epigraphic culture of the Buddhist stūpas as well as the vibrant textual world of Indian Buddhist writing - from stories to suttas to commentaries. Students will have the opportunity to develop their own final papers in relation to this material or comparatively with other material in which they also retain an interest (not necessarily only Buddhist).

Instructor(s): Jaś Elsner Terms Offered: Spring

Note(s): The course will be taught over 5 weeks in the Spring Quarter on an intensive schedule. This course meets the HS or LMCS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): RLST 27490, RLVC 37490, SALC 27490, HREL 37490, ARTH 27490, ARTH 37490

**SALC 37701. Mughal India: Tradition & Transition. 100 Units.**

The focus of this course is on the period of Mughal rule during the late sixteenth, seventeenth, and eighteenth centuries, especially on selected issues that have been at the center of historiographical debate in the past decades.

Instructor(s): M. Alam Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): Advanced standing or consent of instructor. Prior knowledge of appropriate history and secondary literature required.

Equivalent Course(s): NEHC 20570, HIST 36602, HIST 26602, NEHC 30570, SALC 27701

**SALC 38000. Introduction to Prakrit. 100 Units.**

**SALC 38002. Can Women Think? The Female Intellectual in South Asia. 100 Units.**

How have South Asian women crafted lives for themselves as intellectuals, regardless of their social worlds? This introductory class will examine the figure of the woman-scholar in South Asia from antiquity to the twentieth century. How have South Asian women been seen, or have seen themselves, as intellectuals? We will study how women have provided critical reflections on society, identified normative problems, and argued for their rightful place in public life. This course will think of the specificity of South Asia and the global South in order to understand the relationship between women, authority and authorship, gender and cultural production, the problems of historical memory, and will challenge the notion of a unified collective of women intellectuals by considering caste, class and religious differences. We will study more than just feminist thought and scholarship. By reflecting on the active process and performance of thinking, we will question the historical and cultural conditions in South Asia which make thinking possible for women.

Instructor(s): Ahona Panda Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): GNSE 28003, SALC 28002, GNSE 38003

**SALC 38100. Gender and Salvation in Jainism and Buddhism. 100 Units.**

In 1991, Padmanbh Jaini published *Gender and Salvation*, a monograph that tracks the unfolding of debates within Jainism about the spiritual liberation of women. The book persuasively demonstrates how Jainism and, by extension, Buddhism began to question and subsequently answer questions about women and gender non-conforming people's bodies, specific paths of women's religiosity, and the (im)possibility of women's liberation. This course takes Jaini's book as its starting point, to explore secondary scholarship on Jainism and Buddhism published in its wake alongside primary source materials.

Instructor(s): Sarah Pierce Taylor Terms Offered: Spring

Note(s): This course meets the HS or LMCS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): GNSE 38100, RLVC 38100

**SALC 38219. Understanding Buddhism Through Meditation. 100 Units.**

This course studies succinct theories and systematic practices of Buddhist meditation based on both Theravada and Mahayana texts and traditions; it is divided into 4 parts: 1. Theories and practices of meditation in Pali texts and Theravada tradition-we examine idea and practice of Samadha and Vipassana mainly based on the Satipatthana Sutta and Visuddhimagga; 2. Chinese Texts and Zen Buddhism-The Great Concentration and Contemplation, and the Platform Sutra, two of the most important texts in Chinese Buddhism will be read and discussed; 3. Scientific studies and understanding of Buddhist meditation, and dialogue between Buddhist meditation and science-we read and discuss research papers and experimental reports on meditation practice by modern scholars through neuroscience and psychotherapy in the West. A special attention is paid to the discussion on the Western derivatives of Buddhist meditation for different purposes other than the final enlightenment of Buddhism, and on arising of variety of meditation practices such as Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction, Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Therapy, Loving-Kindness Meditation, Cognitively-Based Compassion Training, Compassion Cultivation Training; and 4. Meditation session-the course instructor or meditation masters will provide instructions for students to practice meditation based on theories and methods discussed in the class and through readings.

Instructor(s): Yu Xue Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): Some basic knowledge of Buddhism recommended.

Note(s): This course meets the CS or SCSR Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 38219, RLST 28219, SALC 28219

**SALC 38701. Acharya Vinoba Bhave's Contribution in Colonial and Post-colonial India. 100 Units.**

The course examines the life, work, and career of Acharya Vinoba Bhave (1895-1982) in colonial and postcolonial India. We read Bhave - who was widely touted as M.K. Gandhi's 'spiritual' successor - as developing a significant response to the cardinal questions and concerns of his time: building a national community free from stratification, exploitation, and communal strife while abiding by the values of non-violence (ahiṃsā) and truth (satya). Drawing upon Gandhi's ingenious mobilisation of the term, Bhave found his answer in the ideal of sarvodaya (universal upliftment) and laboured, throughout his long and illustrious life, to make it into an instrument of thought and action. This course will offer a multi-dimensional view of Vinoba's ideas and socio-political initiatives - including, but not limited to the well-known Bhoodan Movement (1951). We think about Bhave as a political thinker and actor while also paying due attention to some of his other, equally significant contributions. These would comprise his writings on education/pedagogy, ecological conservation, and India's religious philosophies and languages. Bhave's erudite and experimental wisdom in reinterpreting the revered Bhagavadgītā will receive special attention. We end by raising some questions of relevance. Are Vinoba Bhave's principles pertinent in the twenty-first century? Can they be reshaped according to our more global needs and made to speak to the many predicaments of a deeply destructive present?

Instructor(s): Sujata Mahajan Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): Undergraduate & graduate students across disciplines are eligible to enroll. All class meetings are mandatory. No prior knowledge of India/South Asia or a South Asian language is required.

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 28701

**SALC 38921. Bengali Lyric Poetry: textual criticism and translation. 100 Units.**

In this reading course, we will read lyric poems from the Padakalpataru using the texts of the oldest manuscript of the anthology kept at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris. We will prepare an electronic text of the anthology and translate a selection of poems. The class will meet for two hours every week.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): BANG 38921, BANG 28921, SALC 28921

**SALC 39000. Counterhistories of Mathematics and Astronomy. 100 Units.**

Mathematics and astronomy are often taught as packaged universal truths, independent of time and context. Their history is assumed to be one of revelations and discoveries, beginning with the Greeks and reaching final maturity in modern Europe. This narrative has been roundly critiqued for decades, but the work of rewriting these histories has only just begun. This course is designed to familiarize students with a growing literature on the history of mathematics and astronomy in regions which now make up the global south. It is structured as a loosely chronological patchwork of counterexamples to colonial histories of mathematics and astronomy. Thematic questions include: How were mathematical and astronomical knowledge conjoined? How were they embedded in political contexts, cultural practices, and forms of labor? How did European scientific modernity compose itself out of the knowledges of others? Where necessary, we will engage with older historiographies of mathematics and astronomy, but for the most part we will move beyond them. No mathematics more advanced than highschool geometry and algebra will be assumed. However, those with more mathematical preparation may find the course especially useful.

Instructor(s): Prashant Kumar Terms Offered: Autumn

Equivalent Course(s): CHSS 39001, KNOW 39000, HIST 35305, ASTR 39000, HIPS 27010, ASTR 29000

**SALC 39001. Tibetan Buddhism. 100 Units.**

This course is designed to serve as an introductory survey of the history, doctrines, institutions, and practices of Buddhism in Tibet from its origins in the mid-first-millennium through the present. Readings will be drawn both from primary sources (in translation) and secondary and tertiary scholarly research.

Instructor(s): Christian Wedmeyer Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 35200

**SALC 39002. Tibet: Culture, Art, and History. 100 Units.**

This class will introduce students to Tibetan civilization from pre-modernity to the present with an emphasis on literature, society, visual arts, and history. Attention will be paid to Tibet's relations with neighboring polities in South, East, and Central Asia, as well as distinctive indigenous practices. The course will cover a range of Tibetan cultural forms, highlighting pre-modern sciences of medicine, logic, and meditation, as well as contemporary developments in Tibetan modernity and the diaspora communities. Course materials will include primary sources in translation (e.g. Dunhuang manuscripts and other literature), contemporary scholarship, as well as audio-visual materials. In addition to informed participation in course meetings/discussions, including regular, timely completion of reading assignments, students are expected to write two short (5-7pg) papers. Students will have the opportunity to work on any topics of Tibetan culture, art and history of their choosing for the final assignment.

Instructor(s): K. Ngodup Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): All course readings will be available on electronic reserve via Canvas.

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 29002



**SALC 39021. Reading Indo-Persian harmonized prose: Bahār-i dānish. 100 Units.**

In this course, we will read excerpts from one of the most popular collections of stories written in harmonized (aka ornate) prose in Mughal India: #Ināyatallāh's Bahār-i dānish. We will use several editions of the texts as well as commentaries and translations and focus on grammar, rhetoric, and the various strategies one may use to render Persian harmonized prose into English.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 29021, PERS 29021, PERS 39021

**SALC 39900. Informal Reading Course. 100 Units.**

This is a specially designed course not normally offered as part of the curriculum that is arranged between a student and a faculty member.

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Autumn Spring Winter

Note(s): Requires consent of instructor.

**SALC 39910. Readings in Middle Bengali literature. 100 Units.**

This informal reading course focuses on the methods of textual criticism in the domain of Middle Bengali. We will read various texts from manuscripts, transcribe them, analyze their content at the linguistic and stylistic levels, and translate them into English. Although the primary aim of the course is to familiarize students with the close reading of Middle Bengali poetry, we will also discuss questions of literary historiography and poetics.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Autumn

**SALC 39911. Readings in Middle Bengali Literature II. 100 Units.**

This informal reading course focuses on the methods of textual criticism in the domain of Middle Bengali. We will read various texts from manuscripts, transcribe them, analyze their content at the linguistic and stylistic levels, and translate them into English. Although the primary aim of the course is to familiarize students with the close reading of Middle Bengali poetry, we will also discuss questions of literary historiography and poetics.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): SALC 39910

**SALC 39912. Readings in Middle Bengali Literature III. 100 Units.**

This is the third course in the series of informal reading courses that focus on the methods of textual criticism in the domain of Middle Bengali. We will read various texts from manuscripts, transcribe them, analyze their content at the linguistic and stylistic levels, and translate them into English. Although the primary aim of the course is to familiarize students with the close reading of Middle Bengali poetry, we will also discuss questions of literary historiography and poetics.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): SALC 39911

**SALC 39920. Readings in Indo-Persian Literature. 100 Units.**

In this course we will read Persian texts produced in South Asia between the 12th and 19th centuries. The texts under scrutiny will be lyric and narrative poems, treatises on grammar and poetics, and biographical dictionaries of poets.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Autumn

**SALC 39921. Readings in Indo-Persian Literature II. 100 Units.**

In this course we will read Persian texts produced in South Asia between the 12th and 19th centuries. The texts under scrutiny will be lyric and narrative poems, treatises on grammar and poetics, and biographical dictionaries of poets.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): SALC 39920

**SALC 39922. Readings in Indo-Persian Literature III. 100 Units.**

In this third course we will continue to read Persian texts produced in South Asia between the 12th and 19th centuries. The texts under scrutiny will be lyric and narrative poems, treatises on grammar and poetics, and biographical dictionaries of poets.

Instructor(s): Thibaut d'Hubert Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): SALC 39921

**SALC 39923. Readings in Indo-Persian Literature IV. 100 Units.**

In this graduate seminar course, we will read and discuss selections from two sets of Mughal and early modern south Asian texts: 1) some passages from the Persian translations of early Indian Sanskrit texts; 2) commentaries and observations on the classical Persian poetry and prose by south Asian scholars.

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): Must have the consent of the instructor.

**SALC 40000. South Asia as a Unit of Study. 100 Units.**

The central aim of this course will be to closely read and discuss four recent monographs in the field, with an eye towards thinking through questions of their place in the history of the field and (as is inevitably the case a heterogeneous discipline like area studies) of the connections with other fields or bodies of scholarship. During the even weeks of the quarter we will read these four books in their entirety; in the odd-numbered weeks (except week 1), groups of the students, working in collaboration with the instructor, will generate and present

a selection of articles that contextualize the preceding week's monograph both within and without South Asian studies. The course is therefore collaborative and somewhat experimental: the instructor will arrange to meet with the class participants collectively in the beginning of the Fall quarter to get them organized into groups for preparing these selections. These groups will be responsible for leading discussion for their sessions, while a different group will be responsible for presenting and leading discussion for each monograph. Everyone will thus participate in two group presentations, which will be part of the assessment. The remaining part of the grade will be determined by an end-of-quarter essay, based on either of these presentations.

Instructor(s): R. Majumdar Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): SALC Core Requirement

**SALC 40010. Contemporary Topics in the Study of South Asian Religion. 100 Units.**

This course takes up theoretical problems in religious studies, issues specific to the study of South Asia, and the intersections between the two. It foregrounds history, that is, the historical lives of religion in the subcontinent. Theory, in both the sense of conceptualizing religion and the concepts of religious actors themselves, is treated as an historical object, as emerging from and participating in history. Topics covered in the course range between: religious encounter and shared practices; sexuality and spirit-possession; epics and everyday ethics; poverty and plenitude; hospitality and healing; colonial systems of classification; caste and regimes of unfree labor.

Instructor(s): Anand Venkatkrishnan Terms Offered: Autumn

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 40010

**SALC 40104. Research Themes in South Asian Studies: Aesthetic Thought. 100 Units.**

In this seminar we will attempt to understand what the realm of the 'aesthetic' is as a phenomenon and what 'aesthetics' is as a field of intellectual inquiry. Our goal will be to understand individually and analyze comparatively material from major traditions of aesthetic thought in South Asia in order to understand how people at various times and places have delineated the concept or phenomenon of aesthetic experience and attempted to explain it. One of the salient questions in the course will be whether any distinction can or should be made between 'critical' and 'creative' works when speaking of aesthetic discourse. Ultimately, our aim is not simply to understand aesthetic discourse on its own terms, but to understand how it intersects other critical, creative, social, and political discourses, such as poetics, ethics, statercraft, metaphysics, etcetera, and to observe how it functions in spheres beyond 'art' proper, such as religion, politics, and human sexuality.

Instructor(s): T. Williams Terms Offered: Spring

**SALC 40105. Research Themes in South Asian Studies: What is Brahmanism? 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Whitney Cox Terms Offered: Spring

**SALC 40106. Research Themes in South Asian Studies: Textual Transformations - From Manuscript to Print. 100 Units.**

This course offers an introduction to the theory and practice of book history and print culture studies, a relatively recent and vibrant field of inquiry in South Asian Studies. The course will explore some of the main theoretical approaches, themes, and methodologies of the history of the book in comparative perspective, and discuss the specific conditions and challenges facing scholars of book history in South Asia. Topics include orality and literacy, technologies of scribal and print production, the sociology of texts, authorship and authority, the print "revolution" and knowledge formation under colonial rule, material cultures of the book, the economy of the book trade, popular print, and readership and consumption. We will also engage with texts as material artifacts and look at the changing contexts, techniques, and practices of book production in the transition from manuscript to print.

Instructor(s): Ulrike Stark Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): This graduate course is open to advanced undergraduates (instructor consent required).

Equivalent Course(s): HIST 46606

**SALC 40107. Research themes: Memory, Text, Tradition. 100 Units.**

This course examines the long history of the role that memory has played in textual traditions in South Asia, from the sacred texts of the Brahmins, Buddhists and Jains, to the imagination of certain texts as repositories of cultural memory, to the composition and performance of large-scale works like the Mahābhārata and the purāṇas, to the very hesitant and uneven adoption of the technology of writing. Besides primary sources, we will draw from work in philosophy, psychology, media studies, and history to understand the ways that reflection on and concerns about memory shaped the traditions that have defined South Asian cultures.

Instructor(s): Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Autumn

**SALC 40401. Pedagogy and Methods. 100 Units.**

This class is a seminar designed to help students with pedagogical issues that arise in teaching South Asia. We will address the major milestones of a graduate student career in South Asian studies. This class is also designed to help you teach successfully in the College classroom. You will have opportunities to practice both lecturing and discussion-leading, to observe and reflect on others' teaching, and to design syllabi and assignments. Your assignments in this course will together constitute an initial draft of your teaching portfolio, including a statement of teaching philosophy, sample syllabi, assignments, and other materials.

Instructor(s): R. Majumdar Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Open only to Ph.D. students.

**SALC 42117. A Global Sonic History in 30 Objects. 100 Units.**

Students will draw upon the wide range of disciplinary perspectives that contribute to sound studies. Collectively they will use these to understand the historical meaning present in the materiality of what we call the "audio moment." Critical to the audio moment is the transformation from object to subject, from the material to the sonic. These transformations unleash meaning and generate the multiple subjectivities from which history emerges. Basic ontologies will be challenged in our consideration of each object. The objects we consider are largely not primarily associated with music alone, but through their transformation into audio moments we are often able to understand just where music situates them in the human subjectivities of different societies. In addition to its interdisciplinarity this CDI seminar will be broadly comparative and will draw upon diverse sources and collections for its objects (e.g., with visits to urban and architectural spaces on campus, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Digital Media Archive). The goal of such comparative investigation is not to undo ontological assumptions about the dialectics of music/sound, but rather to use the collective thought that grows from the seminar participants to generate new approaches to the aesthetics and epistemology of sound and history globally.

Equivalent Course(s): CDIN 42117, MUSI 42117, CMES 42117

**SALC 42703. A Magazine for Everyone. 100 Units.**

From our book- and digital-centric perspective, it is easy to miss the centrality of magazines in South Asia. In a society where books were too expensive and textbooks and religious books often were the only books held at home, magazines fulfilled many functions. They relayed news, provided a space for debate on social, literary, political and religious matters, and engaged in lively diatribes with each other. They were windows into the world and onto national events, and platforms where even secluded women acquired a public voice. Once in a while, spectacular special issues turned magazines into collectible and coveted items, and in the colonial period strained the boundaries of censorship. Magazines introduced new writing, trained literary criticism, and molded literary tastes far beyond the school curriculum. For a time, many if not all modern writers launched their own magazine or worked for one. But most magazines were miscellanies, and the range of their textual content, get-up and illustrations, and advertisements allow us to plunge into a period and its particular horizon of expectations. Such wealth of content can also overwhelm the student of magazines, and one of the aims of this course is to learn how to work with magazines, combining quick flipping through with zooming in on striking finds. Another aim is to show the development of magazines-focusing primarily on Hindi-, their shifting outlook, horizons, and tone.

**SALC 42910. Gender and Sexuality in South Asian Religions. 100 Units.**

From Va#tsya#yana's Ka#masu#tra to debates around widow remarriage in the colonial period, the nexus of gender and sexuality fundamentally shapes religious practices and beliefs as well as the lives of women and gender non-conforming people. The central questions guiding this course are: How do South Asian religious traditions incorporate sexual practice and/or restraint into a vision of ethical life? When does one's gender become dangerous or unethical? How do histories of imperialism interfere with and transform the study of gender and sexuality in South Asian religions? In pursuing these questions through a range of methodological approaches to the field, students will gain a deep familiarity with practices of religious asceticism, the place of erotics within religious discourse, new perspectives on queer and trans theory, emic feminisms, and sexual ethics.

Instructor(s): Sarah Pierce Taylor Terms Offered: Spring

Note(s): This course meets the HS or LMCS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Undergraduates must petition to enroll.

Equivalent Course(s): RLVC 42910, GNSE 42911, HREL 42910

**SALC 43105. Women's Rights, Cultural Nationalisms, and Moral Panics. 100 Units.**

The discourse on women's rights, and more gradually the rights of transgender and intersex communities, has gained tremendous momentum globally in the last few decades. At the same time, in many parts of the world, these changes have been accompanied by moral panics over what such empowerment means for national "cultures." They have sometimes also resulted in violence against women and sexual minorities. In South Africa, for example, marriage rates have reached new lows and single mothers have become a highly visible social category, eligible for state relief through a newly-instated Child Support Grant. Their access to these new state privileges has been accompanied by increased social surveillance; South African men and elders accuse young mothers of abusing their rights, upending the moral order. Both Uganda and Kenya, where national constitutions guarantee gender quotas for elected politicians, have also recently passed national legislation that seeks to regulate women's clothing (i.e. the so-called "Miniskirt Bill" passed in Uganda in 2014). In India, women's increasing participation in the workforce and their visibility in public space, or couples who contract marriages across religious divides, have led to violent disciplining by other members of the community, sometimes in the name of a "love Jihad." Feminists and queer activists, however, are not mute in the face of such resistance. Instead they have sought new ways to make claims about their right to "public" space.

Equivalent Course(s): ANTH 35218, CDIN 43105, HIST 40101, CHDV 30609

**SALC 43200. Indian Philosophy of Language. 100 Units.**

In this course, we will consider representative topics and thinkers in the history of Indian philosophy, with a particular focus on developments in the latter half of the first millennium.

Instructor(s): Daniel A. Arnold and Andrew Ollett Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): This class presupposes some philosophical understanding, as well as some acquaintance with South Asian intellectual history.

Note(s): This course meets the HS or CS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 43200

**SALC 43456. Settler Religion: Searching for Indians. 100 Units.**

This course examines the study of religion as a settler practice through the intertwined histories of Indians, both of the Americas and in the subcontinent. It demonstrates how the motif of the "Indian" has been central to the history of religious studies. The course explores religion itself as a settler colonial enterprise, through the spread of Christianity in the Americas at the nexus of race and religion, and missionary forms of political Hinduism in colonial and postcolonial India. By tracing the figure of the Indian across time and place, this course uncovers an alternative history of indigenous and subaltern resistance alongside histories of cultural appropriation and genocide that are absorbed, elided, and challenged by the consolidation of the study of religion.

Instructor(s): Anand Venkatkrishnan and Sarah Pierce Taylor Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): This course meets the HS or SCSR Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): RAME 43456, HREL 43456, RLVC 43456

**SALC 44701. Ritual in South Asian Buddhism. 100 Units.**

This course will explore some ritual practices and theories of South Asian Buddhists in light of current theorization of ritual. What is it that Buddhists "actually" (physically and verbally) do? And, what do they say about what they do? Does what they do "mean" anything? If so, how? And, what significance might this have for anyone else? What happens when we consider these possibly meaningful forms of expression as "ritual?" Exemplaria will be drawn from India, Nepal, Burma and Tibet, with some comparative perspectives considered along the way.

Instructor(s): Christian Wedemeyer Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): Some prior study of South Asian religions

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 44701

**SALC 47270. Being Buddhist in Southeast Asia. 100 Units.**

A study of the various ways in which lay and monastic Buddhists practice and express their understanding of the Theravada religious path in Sri Lanka and SE Asia (Laos, Thailand, Myanmar and Cambodia). Ethnographic and historical readings will focus on social (ritual) articulations of Buddhist practice and identity in contemporary cultural contexts. A term paper on topic in consultation with instructor is required.

Instructor(s): John Holt Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Some familiarity with Buddhism is helpful.

Note(s): This course is open to undergrads by Petition.

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 47270, ANTH 42615

**SALC 47300. Philosophical Traditions in Indian Buddhist Thought. 100 Units.**

In this seminar, we will consider representative texts from what traditional doxographical schemas take to be the principal schools of Buddhist thought in India in the first millennium CE.

Instructor(s): Daniel Arnold Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Some background in Buddhist thought and/or classical Buddhist languages is desirable.

Note(s): This course meets the HS or CS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 47300

**SALC 47903. Writing, Reading, and Singing in Bengal, 8th to 19th AD. 100 Units.**

The course offers an introduction to the literary traditions of Bengal (today's West Bengal in India, and Bangladesh). We will study the making of Bengal as a region of literary production through a selection of secondary and primary sources in translation. We will look at how literature and literacy have been defined in various contexts up to the colonial period and discuss what constituted the literary identity of Bengal's various linguistic traditions. We will approach the topics of reading practices and genres from the perspective of both material culture (script and scribal practices, manuscript formats, etc.) and the conceptual categories underlying literary genres and the linguistic economy of Bengal (scholastic and non-scholastic, classical and vernacular languages, individual reading and publicly performed texts, hinduyani and musalmani). Even if Bengali language and literature stand at the center of this course, we will also discuss the literary traditions that predate the formation of Bengali literature and were part of the background of the making of Bengali texts (Sanskrit, Apabhramsha, Arabic, Persian, Maithili, and Awadhi literature). The aim of the course is to introduce students to precolonial Bengali literature in its conceptual, aesthetic, and historical dimensions. The course will address topics of interest for students in comparative literature, religious studies, history, linguistics, medieval studies, book history, musicology or performance studies.

Instructor(s): T. D'Hubert Terms Offered: Autumn

Note(s): Students who want to take the course as an Advanced Bangla (BANG 47903) course must attend the additional reading course in which we will do close readings of texts in Bengali.

Equivalent Course(s): NEHC 47903, BANG 47903

**SALC 48203. Buddhist Narratives. 100 Units.**

This course will read and discuss stories translated mostly from Pali (with some from Sanskrit), on the topics of the Buddha's (extended) (Auto)biography, and the Past Lives of the Buddha (Jātakas) culminating in an analysis of various versions of the Vessantara (Viśvantara) Jātaka. Such stories will be considered also in light of the theory of the Ten Excellencies (Perfections, pārami). It will also study some works on Narrative Theory, and on

the difference between narrative and systematic thought, asking what different textual form makes to Buddhist ideas, ideals and values.

Instructor(s): S. Collins Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): PQ: Previous knowledge of Buddhism (at least one course)

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 48203

**SALC 48306. Indian Buddhism. 100 Units.**

This course is designed to serve as an introductory survey of the history, doctrines, institutions, and practices of Buddhism in India from its origins through the present. Readings will be drawn both from primary sources (in translation) and secondary and tertiary scholarly research.

Instructor(s): Christian Wedemeyer Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 35100

**SALC 48316. Readings: Advanced Tibetan III. 100 Units.**

Readings: Advanced Tibetan is for students who have successfully completed the third year and a fourth-year or equivalent with a placement test. The sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction includes guided readings with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Karma Ngodup Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Students must have had two years of Tibetan.

Note(s): This course is open to undergrads ONLY by petition.

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 52402, TBTN 47902

**SALC 48317. Readings in Madhyamaka. 100 Units.**

This course will involve close philosophical attention to a representative range of Indian Madhyamaka texts.

Instructor(s): Dan Arnold Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): Some Tibetan or Sanskrit is expected. Exceptions with consent of the instructor.

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 41700

**SALC 48400. Second-Year Sanskrit II. 100 Units.**

This sequence begins with a rapid review of grammar learned in the introductory course, followed by readings from a variety of Sanskrit texts. The goals are to consolidate grammatical knowledge, expand vocabulary, and gain confidence in reading different styles of Sanskrit independently. The winter quarter will be a reading of the Mahabharata.

Instructor(s): Dan Arnold Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): SANS 20100 or consent of instructor

Equivalent Course(s): HREL 36000, SANS 20200

**SALC 48403. Text and World in Medieval India. 100 Units.**

This course is intended as a graduate seminar (undergraduates are welcome to attend, too) concentrating on the cultural and intellectual history of medieval southern Asia. For the purposes of the course, 'medieval' is roughly delimited by the half-millennium 700-1200 CE; 'southern Asia' refers mostly to the Indian subcontinent, with collateral attention paid to mainland and insular Southeast Asia. The recurrent focus will be on the reciprocal connections between texts-as physical artifacts, concretizations of cultural knowledge, articulations of traditions of wisdom, and realizations of intentional projects-and the social and physical world of their emergence and circulation. The class meetings will be divided between thematic and regional topics. Themes include the royal court, the nature of religious plurality, literary intertextuality, and the nature and efficacy of linguistic reference; regional concentrations include the Tamil country, Pāla-Sena Bengal, Angkor, central Java, and Kashmir.

Instructor(s): Whitney Cox Terms Offered: Spring

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 28403

**SALC 48404. The Philosophical Career of Vasubandhu. 100 Units.**

In this course we will take some soundings in the huge corpus of the Indian Buddhist philosopher Vasubandhu (c. 4th century C.E.), who produced works influentially expressing what have been taken as several different schools of Buddhist thought - in particular, the Sarvāstivāda and Sautrāntika trends of Abhidharma literature, and the Mahāyāna philosophical program of Yogācāra. Canvassing examples of many of Vasubandhu's major writings, we will particularly consider the sense it makes for all of these works to have been written by the same person; we will consider, that is, the philosophical coherence of the diverse body of work that's generally attributed to this one thinker.

Instructor(s): Daniel A. Arnold Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): This class presupposes some understanding of Buddhist doctrine.

Note(s): This course meets the HS or CS Committee distribution requirement for Divinity students.

Undergraduates may petition to enroll.

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 47900

**SALC 48405. The Theory and Practice of Indic Textual Criticism. 100 Units.**

This course will serve as an introduction to the methods of textual criticism, the practice of editorial philology, and the bibliographical nature of the critical edition as they are applicable to premodern South Asia, especially to works in Sanskrit, although other linguistic and textual cultures will also be considered. The titular difference between 'theory' and 'practice' is not meant as a cliché, and the two weekly sessions will be organized along



distinct lines. In the first meeting, we will read, discuss, and present works that variously introduce, discuss, critique, and exemplify these sorts of textual practices. We will begin with some orientating works on philology more generally (e.g. the guidebooks of Paul Maas and Martin West; Housman's polemical essays; Timpanaro's study of Lachmann; Turner's recent popular history) and proceed to move into more South Asia specific materials from there, including classics (Sukthankar, Katre, M.R. Kavi) as well as contemporary discussions (Pollock, Alam, Kinra, Phillips-Rodriguez). Big questions will include: in what ways are the methods developed for the classical Mediterranean and European worlds applicable to other textual cultures? In what ways does this constitute a specifically 'scientific' (i.e. transparent, falsifiable) practice of knowledge? What can be said of the institutional motivations for the production of critical editions, in India or elsewhere?

Instructor(s): Whitney Cox Terms Offered: Autumn

**SALC 48501. Readings in Tibetan Buddhist Texts. 100 Units.**

Readings in selected Buddhist doctrinal writings in Tibetan.

Instructor(s): Matthew Kapstein Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): Open to students reading Tibetan at an advanced level.

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 48910, HREL 48910

**SALC 48603. Talking Birds and Cunning Jackals: A Survey of Indo-Persian Prose. 100 Units.**

South Asia was a major source of narrative matter for the development of literary prose in the Islamic world. For instance, literary prose in Arabic, but also in Persian (and Castilian) were fashioned through successive renderings of the Sanskrit *Pan#catantra*. Later, in the post-Timurid period, South Asian Persianate literati, and *munshis* in particular, contributed to elevate the status of Persian prose to that of poetry. This course offers a survey of a variety of Indo-Persian prose texts such as tales, premodern translations of Indian romances and epics (Mahābhārata, Rāmāyaṇa, *Pan#catantra*, Mādhavānala Kāmakandalā, etc ...), letters, anecdotes from chronicles, *tadhkira* literature, autobiographical writings, treatises, and encyclopedic works. The readings are organized thematically and by degree of stylistic elaboration. We will first read plain prose texts that will introduce the students to key elements of the Persianate understanding of Indic culture. In this first section of the course, we will mostly read narrative texts (chronicles, translations of Sanskrit and Hindavi works, and *dāstāns*). We will then turn to epistolography, biographies, and autobiographical writings. Finally, we will read technical and non-technical texts dealing with various aspects of Indo-Persian courtly culture and aesthetics (philosophy, mysticism, grammar, poetry, or musicology). Each text will be introduced and framed by discussions on relevant secondary literature in English and Persian.

Instructor(s): T. D'Hubert Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Intermediate level of Persian

Equivalent Course(s): PERS 48693, NEHC 48603

**SALC 49006. Yogacara. 100 Units.**

This seminar, which presupposes a basic knowledge of Indian and/or Tibetan Buddhist philosophy, will consider some of the foundational texts of the Yogacara tradition of thought, with particular reference to the works of Vasubandhu. In addition to close readings of assorted primary sources, we will consider contemporary scholarly debates regarding the interpretation of Yogacara (e.e., concerning the question whether this is aptly characterized as an "idealist" school of thought).

Instructor(s): Dan Arnold Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Some knowledge of Sanskrit or Tibetan is preferred.

Equivalent Course(s): DVPR 51700

**SALC 49630. Madhyamaka in India and China. 100 Units.**

This seminar will consider exemplary texts from the Madhyamaka school(s) of Buddhist philosophy, particularly focusing on notable points of divergence and/or concord between the Indian schools with which the tradition originated, and the various Chinese schools that reflect China's distinctive appropriation of the tradition.

Instructor(s): Brook Ziporyn and Dan Arnold Terms Offered: Spring

Note(s): This course is open to undergrads ONLY by Petition.

Equivalent Course(s): EALC 49630, DVPR 49630

**SALC 49900. Thesis Research. 100 Units.**

Instructor(s): Student chooses instructor Terms Offered: Autumn, Winter, Spring

Note(s): Requires consent of instructor

**SALC 50204. Destruction of Images, Books & Artifacts in Europe and S. Asia. 100 Units.**

The course offers a comparative perspective on European and South Asian iconoclasm. In the European tradition, iconoclasm was predominantly aimed at images, whereas in South Asian traditions it was also enacted upon books and buildings. The combination of these traditions will allow us to extend the usual understanding of iconoclasm as the destruction of images to a broader phenomenon of destruction of cultural artifacts and help question the theories of image as they have been independently developed in Europe and South Asia, and occasionally in conversation with one another. We will ask how and why, in the context of particular political imaginaries and material cultures, were certain objects singled out for iconoclasm? Also, who was considered to be entitled or authorized to commit their destruction? Through a choice of concrete examples of iconoclasm, we will query how religious and political motivations are defined, redefined, and intertwined in each particular case. We will approach the iconoclastic events in Europe and South Asia through the lenses of philology, history, and material culture. Class discussions will incorporate not only textual materials, but also the close collaborative

study of images, objects, and film. Case studies will make use of objects in the Art Institute of Chicago and Special Collections at the University Library.

Equivalent Course(s): RLVC 50204, CMLT 50204, HREL 50204, ARTH 40204, CDIN 50204

**SALC 61805. Colloquium: South Asian Political Thought-A Genealogy. 100 Units.**

This course will look at some key texts of the colonial and postcolonial periods of South Asian history to see how the domain of the political has been understood and debated in the subcontinent since the beginning of the twentieth century.

Equivalent Course(s): HIST 61805

**SALC 65601. Extra-Ordinary Ordinary: Rdgs & Writing Grassroots & Microhist. 100 Units.**

This graduate colloquium confronts the challenges of writing history from the bottom up. Although the syllabus engages with debates launched by the Subaltern Studies Collective, our investigation will not adopt a specific regional or temporal focus. Students can experiment beyond their usual writing style or topic. We will engage with the theoretical legacies and challenges of postcolonial history writing, the linguistic turn, and microhistory. The course pays special attention to different ways to grapple with sources and the construction of diverse archives.

Terms Offered: Winter

Equivalent Course(s): HIST 65601, EALC 65601

**SALC 70000. Advanced Study: South Asian Languages & Civilizations. 300.00 Units.**

Advanced Study: South Asian Languages & Civilizations

## TAMIL COURSES

**TAML 30100-30200-30300. Third-Year Tamil I-II-III.**

On the basis of a variety of readings, such as short stories, poems, excerpts from novels or non-fiction, this course addresses those issues of modern written Tamil grammar which have not been covered during the previous two years. Readings are typically selected with a view to providing important cultural information, and they are supplemented by film clips and other media. Class content may be chosen or adapted based on particular student needs. Further work on listening and speaking proficiency is also part of the course. Based on prior consultation with instructor regarding placement, this course might be an appropriate starting point for speakers of Tamil with previous knowledge (e.g., heritage students).

**TAML 30100. Third-Year Tamil I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): TAML 20300 or comparable level of language skills. Prior consent of instructor required.

**TAML 30200. Third-Year Tamil II. 100 Units.**

tbd

Instructor(s): Govindarajan Navaneethakrishnan Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): TAML 30100 or comparable level of language skills. Prior consent of instructor required.

**TAML 30300. Third-Year Tamil III. 100 Units.**

tbd

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): TAML 30200 or comparable level of language skills. Prior consent of instructor required.

**TAML 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Tamil I-II-III.**

This course typically includes an introduction to Classical Tamil grammar and literature, with sample readings reaching from the oldest known Tamil literature (Sangam poetry) via bhakti poems to the magnificent courtly compositions of the high and late medieval periods. Various other types of linguistic variation may also be studied, e.g. inscriptional Tamil or dialects/regional language registers. Depending on the students' needs, an overview of Tamil literary history is also given. Native or heritage speakers of Tamil are required to have a solid knowledge of modern Tamil grammar.

**TAML 40100. Fourth-Year Tamil I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): TAML 30300 or comparable level of language skills. Prior consent of instructor required.

**TAML 40200. Fourth-Year Tamil II. 100 Units.**

tbd

Instructor(s): Govindarajan Navaneethakrishnan Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): TAML 40100 or comparable level of language skills. Prior consent of instructor required.

**TAML 40300. Fourth-Year Tamil III. 100 Units.**

tbd

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): TAML 40200 or comparable level of language skills. Prior consent of instructor required.



**TAML 47900-47901-47902. Rdgs: Advanced Tamil; Rdgs: Advanced Tamil II-III.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third- and fourth-year Tamil. It is typically tailored to student needs in terms of the selection of texts to be addressed and discussed. Depending on their interest, students may choose to read Tamil texts from any time period, country or genre. Prior consent of instructor is required.

**TAML 47900. Rdgs: Advanced Tamil. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): TAML 40300

**TAML 47901. Rdgs: Advanced Tamil II. 100 Units.**

tbd

Instructor(s): Govindarajan Navaneethakrishnan Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): TAML 47900

**TAML 47902. Rdgs: Advanced Tamil III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): TAML 47901

**TAML 47904. The Metrical Language of Tamil Poetry. 100 Units.**

This will be a lecture cum workshop. It will trace the history of the prosody used in Tamil literary works from the beginning to the modern from the points of its grammar, development and the demands on it from the emergence of new genres, literary themes and audience. The workshop part will consist of doing prosodic analysis of selected literary works.

Instructor(s): E. Annamalai Terms Offered: Winter

**TIBETAN COURSES****TBTN 30100-30200-30300. Third-Year Tibetan I-II-III.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

**TBTN 30100. Third-Year Tibetan I. 100 Units.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Mathew Kapstein Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 20300 or consent of instructor

**TBTN 30200. Third-Year Tibetan II. 100 Units.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Christian Wedemeyer Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 30100 or consent of instructor

**TBTN 30300. Third-Year Tibetan III. 100 Units.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Karma Ngodup Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 30200 or consent of instructor

**TBTN 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Tibetan I-II-III.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

**TBTN 40100. Fourth-Year Tibetan I. 100 Units.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Mathew Kapstein Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 30300 or consent of instructor

**TBTN 40200. Fourth-Year Tibetan II. 100 Units.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Christian Wedemeyer Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 40100 or consent of instructor

**TBTN 40300. Fourth-Year Tibetan III. 100 Units.**

The third- and fourth-year sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction consists in guided readings, with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Karma Ngodup Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 40200 or consent of instructor

**TBTN 47900-47901-47902. Rdgs: Advanced Tibetan I-II-III.**

Readings: Advanced Tibetan is for students who have successfully completed third year and fourth year or equivalent with placement test. The sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction includes guided readings with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

**TBTN 47900. Readings: Advanced Tibetan I. 100 Units.**

Readings: Advanced Tibetan is for students who have successfully completed third year and fourth year or equivalent with placement test. The sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction includes guided readings with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Mathew Kapstein Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 40300

**TBTN 47901. Readings: Advanced Tibetan II. 100 Units.**

Readings: Advanced Tibetan is for students who have successfully completed third year and fourth year or equivalent with placement test. The sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction includes guided readings with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Christian Wedemeyer Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): TBTN 47900

**TBTN 47902. Readings: Advanced Tibetan III. 100 Units.**

Readings: Advanced Tibetan is for students who have successfully completed the third year and a fourth-year or equivalent with a placement test. The sequence is meant to expose students to a range of genres in Tibetan literature, including religious, historical, philosophical, scientific, and literary works. Instruction includes guided readings with continuing grammar review, practice in speaking, and application of philological methods.

Instructor(s): Karma Ngodup Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): Students must have had two years of Tibetan.

Note(s): This course is open to undergrads ONLY by petition.

Equivalent Course(s): SALC 48316, HREL 52402

## URDU COURSES

**URDU 30100-30200-30300. Third-Year Urdu I-II-III.**

This third- and fourth-year sequence consists of courses primarily in Urdu prose, meant for students who have already mastered the grammar and control vocabulary past the basic level. The two-year cycle includes passages/ selections from noted Urdu writers from the late eighteenth through the twentieth century. The sequence has two major goals. The first goal is to emphasize training in comprehension, reading, writing, philology, and discussion (in Urdu). A second goal is to encourage analysis of the widely acknowledged masters of Urdu style by locating them within the larger context of early modern and modern South Asian social and intellectual history.

**URDU 30100. Third-Year Urdu I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): URDU 20300 or consent of instructor

**URDU 30200. Third-Year Urdu II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): URDU 30100 or consent of instructor

**URDU 30300. Third-Year Urdu III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): URDU 30200 or consent of instructor

**URDU 40100-40200-40300. Fourth-Year Urdu I-II-III.**

This third- and fourth-year sequence consists of courses primarily in Urdu prose, meant for students who have already mastered the grammar and control vocabulary past the basic level. The two-year cycle includes passages/ selections from noted Urdu writers from the late eighteenth through the twentieth century. The sequence has two

major goals. The first goal is to emphasize training in comprehension, reading, writing, philology, and discussion (in Urdu). A second goal is to encourage analysis of the widely acknowledged masters of Urdu style by locating them within the larger context of early modern and modern South Asian social and intellectual history.

**URDU 40100. Fourth-Year Urdu I. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): URDU 30300 or consent of instructor

**URDU 40200. Fourth-Year Urdu II. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): URDU 40100 or consent of instructor

**URDU 40300. Fourth-Year Urdu III. 100 Units.**

TBD

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): URDU 40200 or consent of instructor

**URDU 47900-47901-47902. Rdgs: Advanced Urdu I-II-III.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third- and fourth-year Urdu. It is typically tailored to student needs in terms of the selection of texts to be addressed and discussed. Depending on their interest, students may choose to read Urdu texts from any time period, country or genre. Prior consent of instructor is required.

**URDU 47900. Readings: Advanced Urdu I. 100 Units.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third- and fourth-year Urdu. It is typically tailored to student needs in terms of the selection of texts to be addressed and discussed. Depending on their interest, students may choose to read Urdu texts from any time period, country or genre. Prior consent of instructor is required.

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Autumn

Prerequisite(s): URDU 40300

**URDU 47901. Readings: Advanced Urdu II. 100 Units.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third- and fourth-year Urdu. It is typically tailored to student needs in terms of the selection of texts to be addressed and discussed. Depending on their interest, students may choose to read Urdu texts from any time period, country or genre. Prior consent of instructor is required.

Instructor(s): Staff Terms Offered: Winter

Prerequisite(s): URDU 47900

**URDU 47902. Readings: Advanced Urdu III. 100 Units.**

This course is for students who have successfully completed third- and fourth-year Urdu. It is typically tailored to student needs in terms of the selection of texts to be addressed and discussed. Depending on their interest, students may choose to read Urdu texts from any time period, country or genre. Prior consent of instructor is required.

Instructor(s): Muzaffar Alam Terms Offered: Spring

Prerequisite(s): URDU 47901

